

CSCS 2017 Baseline Survey

Q1.1 Welcome! Thank you for taking the time to share your perspectives on topics such as conservation, sustainable living, creation care and climate change with us! Your responses will shape the work of our collaboration as we strive to develop useful resources and programming. We know your time is valuable, and we appreciate your contribution to our efforts and your Your responses to this survey are confidential. Your name will never be thoughtful responses. associated with your responses in our survey analyses or reporting of results. The data gathered from the survey will be stored on secured servers at all times. You are free to discontinue your participation at any point during the survey. Reports from the survey will be published on the website of the Center for Sustainable Climate Solutions later in 2017. Feel free to contact the researchers with questions: Dr. Jenni Holsinger, Associate Professor Sociology and Dr. Scott Barge, Director of Institutional Research & Effectiveness, both of Eastern Mennonite University. If further questions arise, or you feel you have been treated unfairly, please contact Dr. Cheree Hammond, of the Eastern Mennonite University Institutional Review Board, Eastern Mennonite University, 1200 Park Rd., Harrisonburg, VA, ph. (540) 432-4228. By clicking Next below you indicate your willingness to participate in this research according to the terms listed above.

Q2.1 About You In the first part of the survey, we'd like to learn a bit more about you and any connections you might have to Anabaptist/Mennonite organizations.

Q2.2 Which option below best describes your current primary activity?

- Full-time employment (1)
- O Part-time employment (2)
- O Homemaker (3)
- Retired (4)
- O In school (5)
- Unemployed (6)
- Other (7) _____

Questions 7.1 – 7.15 are from the 15-item Six Americas Screening Instrument. See:

Maibach, E. W., Leiserowitz, A., Roser-Renouf, C., & Mertz, C. K. (2011). Identifying like-minded audiences for climate change public engagement campaigns: An audience segmentation analysis and tool development. PLoS ONE. 6(3): e17571. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0017571

Q2.3 With what religious tradition, denomination, or church do you most closely identify?

- Anabaptist/Mennonite (13)
- O Baptist (1)
- O Christian Church (Disciples of Christ) (2)
- O Episcopal (3)
- Independent or non-denominational (10)
- O Lutheran (4)
- O Methodist (5)
- Presbyterian (6)
- O Reformed (7)
- Roman Catholic (8)
- UCC (United Church of Christ/Congregationalist) (9)
- O Other Christian (11)
- O Other non-Christian (12)
- None (26)

Q2.4 With what religious tradition, denomination, or church were you raised?

- O Anabaptist/Mennonite (13)
- O Baptist (1)
- O Christian Church (Disciples of Christ) (2)
- O Episcopal (3)
- Independent or non-denominational (10)
- O Lutheran (4)
- O Methodist (5)
- O Presbyterian (6)
- O Reformed (7)
- O Roman Catholic (8)
- UCC (United Church of Christ/Congregationalist) (9)
- Other Christian (11)
- O Other non-Christian (12)
- O None (26)

Q2.5 In what kind of environment did you spend most of your childhood?

- Farm or village (1)
- Small town (under 2,500 people) (4)
- City (2,500 to 250,000 people) (5)
- O Large city (over 250,000 people) (6)
- O Other (7) _____

Q2.6 Do you currently attend church regularly?

- O Yes (23)
- O No (24)

Q2.7 Have you ever been a student at a Mennonite-affiliated school? (Mark all that apply)

- □ Early Childhood/Primary/Secondary (3)
- □ Seminary (2)
- □ College/University (1)
- □ Never (4)

Display This Question:

If Have you ever been a student at a Mennonite school? College/University Is Selected

- Q2.8 Which college or university did you attend? (Mark all that apply)
- Bethel College (14)
- Bluffton University (4)
- □ Eastern Mennonite University (6)
- Goshen College (9)
- □ Hesston College (11)
- □ Other (20) _____

Q2.9 Have you ever volunteered with a Mennonite service organization? (e.g. Mennonite Central Committee, Mennonite Voluntary Service, Service Adventure, International Volunteer Exchange Program, SALT, SEED, SOOP, Young Anabaptist Mennonite Exchange Network, Mennonite Missions, Mennonite Disaster Service, etc.) (Mark all that apply)

- D No (28)
- □ Short-term (one year or less), within the U.S. (29)
- Long-term (more than one year), within the U.S. (30)
- □ Short-term (one year or less), outside the U.S. (31)
- Long-term (more than one year), outside the U.S. (32)

Q2.10 Have you ever attended a Mennonite or Anabaptist church?

- O No (1)
- **O** I attended in the past (2)
- O I currently attend (3)

If With what religious tradition, denomination, or church do you most closely identify? Anabaptist Is Selected

Q2.11 With which Anabaptist group are you most closely associated?

- O Amish (26)
- Brethren (in Christ) (28)
- O Church of the Brethren (29)
- O Church of God in Christ, Mennonite (40)
- Conservative Mennonite (30)
- O Mennonite (33)
- O Mennonite Brethren (27)
- O Old Order Mennonite (39)
- O Other Mennonite (42)
- O Other Anabaptist / just Anabaptist (36)

Display This Question:

If Have you ever attended a Mennonite or Anabaptist church? I currently attend Is Selected

Q2.12 What church do you currently attend?

Church name (1) City (2)

State (3)

Display This Question:

If Have you attended a Mennonite or Anabaptist church? I currently attend Is Selected Q2.13 How often do you generally attend Sunday worship at your congregation?

- O Never (2)
- A few times per year (3)
- Once or twice a month (4)
- Almost every week (5)
- Once a week or more (6)

Display This Question:

If Have you ever attended a Mennonite or Anabaptist church? I currently attend Is Selected Q2.14 How often do you participate in activities of your church OTHER THAN your regular worship service, such as potlucks, Bible studies, choir practice, small groups, Sunday school, etc.?

- O Not at all (7)
- Few times a year (5)
- O Once a month (4)
- 2-3 times a month (3)
- O 1-2 times a week (2)
- O 3 times a week or more (6)

If Have you attended a Mennonite or Anabaptist church? I currently attend Is Selected

Q2.15 How many years have you been a part of your current congregation?

- O 1 year or less (1)
- O 2-5 years (2)
- O 6-10 years (3)
- 11-20 years (4)
- 21-40 years (5)
- O 41 or more years (6)

Display This Question:

If Have you ever attended a Mennonite or Anabaptist church? I currently attend Is Selected Q2.16 Do you currently fill any of the following roles/positions in your congregation? Mark all that apply.

- □ I am not currently involved in any church role (8)
- □ Church pastoral staff or administrative staff (9)
- □ Member of the governing board, elders, or congregational lay leadership team (1)
- □ Member of a congregational committee or task force (2)
- Leading or assisting in worship (3)
- Leader of men's, women's, youth or other small group (4)
- □ Choir member, musician, or choir director (5)
- □ Sunday school or church school teacher (6)
- □ Other (18) _____

Q2.17 When it comes to your religious beliefs, compared to other religious Americans, do you usually think of yourself as...

- O Very liberal (4)
- O Somewhat liberal (5)
- O Moderate (6)
- O Somewhat conservative (7)
- Very conservative (8)
- Haven't thought much about this (9)

Q2.18 Which statement comes closest to your view of the Bible?

- The Bible is God's word, to be taken literally word for word (1)
- The Bible is God's word, to be interpreted in the light of its historical/cultural context (2)
- The Bible is not the word of God, but contains God's word to us (3)
- O The Bible is an ancient book with little value today (4)
- Don't know (5)

If Have you ever attended a Mennonite or Anabaptist church? I currently attend Is Selected

Or Have you ever attended a Mennonite or Anabaptist church? I attended in the past Is Selected

Q2.19 Do you agree or disagree that Mennonites hold a unique and valuable perspective on important issues?

- Strongly agree (19)
- O Somewhat agree (20)
- O Neither agree nor disagree (21)
- Somewhat disagree (22)
- O Strongly disagree (23)

Q2.20 Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else?

- O Republican (1)
- O Democrat (2)
- O Independent (3)
- O Other (4) _____
- O No preference or no interest in politics (5)

Q2.21 Which, if any, of the following have you used in the last week as a source of news?

- □ Talk with friends, relatives or colleagues (8)
- □ Local newspaper (printed/website/app) (9)
- □ National newspaper (printed/website/app) (1)
- □ Magazine (printed/website/app) (2)
- □ TV news (3)
- □ Radio news (5)
- □ Social media such as Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Reditt (10)
- □ Blogs (11)
- □ Email (6)
- □ None of these (7)
- □ Other (12) _____

	Extremely likely (18)	Somewhat likely (19)	Neither likely nor unlikely (20)	Somewhat unlikely (21)	Extremely unlikely (22)
Donate money to a charitable organization (other than your congregation) (5)	0	0	0	0	О
Sign a petition (7)	О	0	О	О	Ο
Contact an elected official about a public issue (10)	0	0	0	0	О
Vote in an election (4)	О	0	О	О	Ο
Attend a peaceful demonstration (9)	0	0	0	0	О

Q2.22 How likely are you to do each of the following things in the next 12 months?

Q3.1 Daily Living

Q3.2 How important to you is living a simple life?

- Extremely important (6)
- Very important (7)
- Moderately important (8)
- Slightly important (9)
- Not at all important (10)

Q3.3 If you try to reduce energy or fuel you use at home, what is your primary reason for doing so? (Mark all that apply)

- □ To save money (1)
- □ Environmental reasons (2)
- □ As a matter of religious practice (3)
- □ As part of your upbringing (4)
- □ Health reasons (5)
- □ I do not try to reduce energy or fuel use (6)

Q3.4 Which of the following places do you or other members of your household go to get food? Please select all that apply.

- Grocery store or supermarket or wholesaler (4)
- □ Corner store or convenience store (5)
- Drug store (6)
- Dollar store (7)
- □ Farmers' market (8)
- □ Private garden (9)
- Community garden (12)
- □ Food Bank or soup kitchen (13)
- □ Church or community center (14)
- □ Other (15) _____

Q3.5 During the past 12 months, did you/your household separate any kitchen waste from the rest of your garbage and put it out for compost collection, take it to a depot or put it in a compost bin or pile?

- O Yes (23)
- O No (24)
- O Don't know (25)

Q3.6 Thinking about your own shopping and living habits over the last five years, would you say you have made major changes, minor changes or no changes to help protect the environment?

- Made major changes (1)
- Made minor changes (2)
- Made no changes (3)

If Thinking about your own shopping and living habits over the last five years, would you say you have made major changes, minor changes or no changes to help protect the environment? Made major changes Is Selected

Or Thinking about your own shopping and living habits over the last five years, would you say you have made major changes, minor changes or no changes to help protect the environment? Made minor changes Is Selected

Q3.7 What are some of the specific changes you have made in your shopping and living habits to help protect the environment? (Mark all that apply)

- □ Recycle/recycle more (1)
- Drive less/consolidate trips/carpool (2)
- □ Buy biodegradable products (3)
- □ Use less electricity/conserve energy (4)
- Drive more fuel-efficient car/Maintain car (5)
- □ Buy/use more "green" products (6)
- □ Use energy-saving light bulbs (7)
- □ Eat more organic/home-grown foods (8)
- Conserve water (9)
- □ Upgrade to energy-saving appliances in home (10)
- Don't litter (11)
- □ Make home more energy efficient -- install new windows, insulation, solar panels, etc. (12)
- □ Other (13) _____

Q3.8 What source of energy does your main type of heating equipment use?

- Electricity (4)
- O Natural gas (5)
- Heating oil (6)
- Wood (excluding wood pellets) (7)
- Propane (9)
- Other (10) ____
- Don't know (11)

Q3.9 [Do you/Does your household] use any alternative energy sources in your dwelling such as solar, water, or wind?

- O Yes (28)
- O No (29)
- O Don't know (30)

Q3.10 When it comes to decisions regarding energy or fuel use in your home, how involved are you in making these decisions?

- **O** I make most of the decisions (1)
- Another household member and I share in the decisions (2)
- Another household member makes most of the decisions (3)

Q3.11 Are you interested in learning more about simple living and ways to conserve resources in your daily living?

- Yes (23)
- O No (24)

Display This Question:

If Have you ever attended a Mennonite or Anabaptist church? I currently attend Is Selected Q4.1 Mennonite Church USA In this section of the survey, we'll ask a few questions about the broader Mennonite church.

If Have you ever attended a Mennonite or Anabaptist church? I currently attend Is Selected Q4.2 In 1995, Mennonites affirmed the Confession of Faith in a Mennonite Perspective, which included the following statements. How supportive are you of these statements?

	Extremely supportive (1)	Moderately supportive (2)	Somewhat supportive (3)	Not at all supportive (4)
"We believe that the universe has been called into being as an expression of God's love and sovereign freedom alone." (Article 5) (1)	O	O	O	О
"Human beings have been made for relationship with God, to live in peace with each other, and to take care of the rest of creation." (Article 6) (2)	O	O	O	О
"We believe that everything belongs to God, who calls us as the church to live as faithful stewards of all that God has entrusted to us." (Article 21) (3)	O	O	O	О

Display This Question:

If Have you ever attended a Mennonite or Anabaptist church? I currently attend Is Selected Q4.3 The resolution on Creation Care committed members of MC USA "...to growing in their dedication to care for God's creation as an essential part of the good news of Jesus Christ." How supportive are you of this statement?

- Extremely supportive (1)
- Moderately supportive (2)
- Somewhat supportive (3)
- Not at all supportive (4)

If Have you ever attended a Mennonite or Anabaptist church? I currently attend Is Selected Q4.4 Which of the following have you read in the past month? (Mark all that apply)

- Official magazines or newsletters from a Mennonite church or conference (e.g. The Mennenite On the Wey newsletter, The Mennenite (0)
- Mennonite, On the Way newsletter, The Messenger) (2)
- □ Mennonite World Review (3)
- □ Correo/Courier/Courrier (1)
- □ Alternative magazines (e.g. Sojourner's, Third Way, Mennonot) (6)
- □ Good Books, Herald Press books (4)
- □ Independent Mennonite blogger (10)
- □ Independent Mennonite Facebook groups (5)

Display This Question:

If Have you ever attended a Mennonite or Anabaptist church? I currently attend Is Selected Q4.5 How familiar are you with each of the following resources related to Creation Care?

	Very familiar (3)	Somewhat familiar (2)	Not at all familiar (1)
Mennonite Creation Care Network (MCCN) (5)	Ο	Ο	О
Every Creature Singing Curriculum (produced by MCCN) (1)	O	O	О
MCCN's Green Patchwork Congregations Network (2)	Ο	0	0

Display This SECTION (Q5):

If Do you currently attend church regularly? Yes Is Selected

Q5.1 Your Church This section of the survey gathers some information about the church you attend.

Q5.2 In the past 5 years, has your congregation undertaken any of the following activities? (Mark ALL that apply)

- Celebrated a day or season with an environmental theme (1)
- □ Run a Bible study on an environmental theme (3)
- □ Run a children's activity on an environmental theme (4)
- □ Hosted and/or run a community garden (5)
- □ Taken action to conserve biodiversity (eg hosted a native garden, raised funds for endangered species) (6)
- Other (8) ______

Q5.3 Do any of the following usually happen at your congregation? (Mark ALL that apply)

- □ Inclusion of environmental concerns in worship (e.g., through hymns/songs, prayers) (1)
- Purchasing of environmentally friendly consumables (eg recycled paper for the office, cleaning products) (2)
- □ Use of recycling services (4)
- Sourcing of food that is more environmentally friendly for meals at church (eg local produce, less meat) (5)
- □ Composting of food wastes from meals at church (6)
- Provision of information to attenders to help them to be more environmentally friendly in daily life (7)
- □ Other (8) _____

	Strongly agree (11)	Somewhat agree (12)	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree (14)	Strongly disagree (15)
It is the business of the Church to try to influence the actions of government in regard to environmental issues. (11)	O	O	(13) O	0	O
It is proper for your congregation to encourage its members to study environmental issues (12)	O	О	O	O	O
It is proper for your congregation to encourage the minister to discuss environmental issues from the pulpit (13)	0	0	O	0	О

Q5.4 How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Q5.5 Compared to others in your church, how much do you feel you know about environmental issues in general?

- O Much more (22)
- O Somewhat more (23)
- About the same (24)
- O Somewhat less (25)
- O Much less (26)

Q5.6 How often does your church include environmental issues or creation care in preaching?

- O Often (16)
- O Sometimes (17)
- Occasionally (18)
- O Rarely (19)
- O Never (20)

Q5.7 Have any of the following been done at the church's buildings in the past 5 years? (Mark all that apply)

- □ An environmental audit (1)
- □ Implementation of water saving measures (2)
- □ Installation of rainwater tanks or water recycling (3)
- □ Implementation of energy saving measures (4)
- Switch to government accredited energy saving measures (5)
- □ Installation of solar panels or solar hot water heating (6)
- □ None of the above (7)
- Don't know (8)
- □ Other (9) _____

Q6.1 The Natural Environment Next, we would like to learn some of your thoughts about the natural environment.

Q6.2 Here is a list of some different environmental problems. Which problem, if any, do you think is the most important for your country as a whole?

- □ Air pollution (1)
- □ Chemicals and pesticides (2)
- □ Water shortage (3)
- □ Water pollution (4)
- □ Nuclear waste (5)
- Domestic waste disposal (6)
- □ Climate change (7)
- Genetically modified foods (8)
- □ Using up our natural resources (9)
- □ None of these (10)
- Don't know (11)
- □ Other (12) _____

Q6.3 How much do you feel you know about the causes of environmental problems?

- Know a great deal (18)
- O Know a moderate amount (20)
- O Know a little (21)
- Know nothing at all (22)

Q6.4 How important are the following to you personally?

	Very important (1)	Moderately important (2)	Slightly important (3)	Not important (4)	I'm not sure (5)
Caring for the natural environment (1)	0	0	0	0	О
Caring for the world's poor (2)	0	0	0	0	О
Caring for future generations of people (3)	0	0	0	0	О

Q6.5 Which point on the following continuum best describes your views?

- **O** 1 It is humankind's responsibility to protect and care for the Earth and its natural resources (1)
- O 2 (2)
- **O** 3 (3)
- O 4 (4)
- O 5(5)
- O 6 (6)
- O 7 It is humankind's right to use the Earth and its natural resources for our own benefit (7)

Q6.6 Which point on the following continuum best describes your views?

- **O** 1 God expects people to be good stewards of nature, which is not here only for human use (1)
- O 2 (2)
- **O** 3 (3)
- O 4 (4)
- O 5 (5)
- **O** 6 (6)
- 7 God expects people to rule over nature, which is here for human use (7)

Q6.7 Which point on the following continuum best describes your views?

- 1 When scientific explanations about the natural world conflict with my religious or spiritual beliefs, I accept the scientific explanations (1)
- O 2 (2)
- **O** 3 (3)
- O 4 (4)
- O 5(5)
- O 6 (6)
- 7 When scientific explanations about the natural world conflict with my religious or spiritual beliefs, I accept what my religious or spiritual beliefs tell me (7)

	Strongly trust (11)	Somewhat trust (12)	Somewhat distrust (13)	Strongly distrust (14)	Don't know (15)
Your elected officials (4)	О	О	0	0	О
Your church leaders (5)	O	O	0	O	Ο
Business leaders (6)	О	Ο	0	О	Ο
Scientists (7)	0	0	0	0	0
College professors (8)	o	О	0	0	О
Your medical professionals (9)	0	О	0	0	O
Mainstream news media (10)	•	0	•	0	О

Q6.8 How much do you trust or distrust the following as a source of information about environmental issues?

	Strongly agree (11)	Somewhat agree (12)	Neither agree nor disagree (13)	Somewhat disagree (14)	Strongly disagree (15)
Modern science will solve our environmental problems with little change to our way of life. (11)	O	О	0	O	о
We worry too much about the future of the environment, and not enough about prices and jobs today. (12)	O	O	O	O	О
Animals should have the same moral rights that human beings do. (14)	0	0	0	0	О
In order to protect the environment, America needs economic growth. (18)	0	0	0	0	О
It is just too difficult for someone like me to do much about the environment. (21)	0	0	0	0	О
I do what is right for the environment, even when it	0	0	0	0	О

Q6.9 How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

costs more money or takes more time. (22)					
I find it hard to know whether the way I live is helpful or harmful to the environment. (27)	О	O	0	О	О
The natural environment is a very special place to me (28)	0	0	0	0	О
The balance of nature is strong enough to cope with the impacts of modern industrial nations (31)	O	O	0	O	О
The most important reason to look after the environment is to ensure that human beings can thrive. (32)	O	0	0	O	О
Caring for the earth should be an essential part of the mission of the church. (33)	0	0	0	0	О

Q6.10 Are you interested in learning more about the environment and how to live in ways that are environmentally friendly?

• Yes (23)

O No (24)

Q7.1 Global Warming Recently you may have noticed that global warming has been getting some attention in the news. Global warming refers to the idea that the world's average temperature has been increasing over the past 150 years, may be increasing more in the future, and that the world's climate may change as a result. What do you think? Do you think that global warming is happening?

- O ...and I'm extremely sure (1)
- O ...and I'm very sure (3)
- O ...and I'm somewhat sure (4)
- O ...but I'm not at all sure (5)
- O ...and I'm extremely sure (6)
- O ...and I'm very sure (7)
- O ...and I'm somewhat sure (8)
- ...but I'm not at all sure (9)
- I don't know (2)

Q7.2 Assuming global warming is happening, do you think it is ...

- Caused mostly by human activities (1)
- Caused mostly by natural changes in the environment (2)
- O Other (3)
- None of the above because global warming isn't happening (4)

Q7.3 How worried are you about global warming?

- Very worried (1)
- O Somewhat worried (2)
- Not very worried (3)
- Not at all worried (4)

Q7.4 How much do you think global warming will harm you personally?

- O A great deal (4)
- O A moderate amount (3)
- Only a little (2)
- Not at all (1)
- O Don't know (5)

Q7.5 When do you think global warming will start to harm people in the United States?

- They are being harmed now (1)
- O In 10 years (2)
- O In 25 years (3)
- In 50 years (4)
- O In 100 years (5)
- O Never (6)

Q7.6 How much do you think global warming will harm future generations of people?

- **O** A great deal (4)
- O A moderate amount (3)
- Only a little (2)
- Not at all (1)
- O Don't know (5)

Q7.7 How much had you thought about global warming before today?

- A lot (1)
- Some (2)
- A little (3)
- O None at all (4)

Q7.8 How important is the issue of global warming to you personally?

- O Extremely important (6)
- Very important (2)
- Somewhat important (3)
- O Not too important (7)
- O Not at all important (5)

Q7.9 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "I could easily change my mind about global warming."

- Strongly agree (1)
- O Somewhat agree (2)
- O Somewhat disagree (3)
- Strongly disagree (4)

Q7.10 How many of your friends share your views on global warming?

- All (1)
- O Most (2)
- O Some (3)
- A few (4)
- None (5)

Q7.11 Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

- O Global warming isn't happening. (1)
- Humans can't reduce global warming, even if it is happening. (2)
- Humans could reduce global warming, but people aren't willing to change their behavior so we're not going to. (3)
- Humans could reduce global warming, but it's unclear at this point whether we will do what's needed. (4)
- Humans can reduce global warming, and we are going to do so successfully. (5)

Q7.12 Do you think citizens themselves should be doing more or less to address global warming?

- Much more (1)
- More (2)
- Currently doing the right amount (3)
- O Less (4)
- O Much less (5)

Q7.13 Over the past 12 months, how many times have you punished companies that are opposing steps to reduce global warming by NOT buying their products?

- Many times (6+) (1)
- Several times (4-5) (2)
- O Once (4)
- Never (5)
- O Don't know (6)

Q7.14 Do you think global warming should be a low, medium, high, or very high priority for the President and Congress?

- Very high (1)
- High (2)
- Medium (3)
- O Low (4)

Q7.15 People disagree whether the United States should reduce greenhouse gas emissions on its own, or make reductions only if other countries do too. Which of the following statements comes closest to your own point of view? The United States should reduce its greenhouse gas emissions ...

- **O** Regardless of what other countries do (1)
- Only if other industrialized countries (such as England, Germany and Japan) reduce their emissions (4)
- Only if other industrialized countries and developing countries (such as China, India and Brazil) reduce their emissions (6)
- O The US should not reduce its emissions (7)
- O Don't know (5)

Q7.16 On a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 means "Near complete agreement" and 5 means "No agreement at all", to what extent do environmental scientists agree among themselves about the existence and causes of global warming?

- 1 (Near complete agreement) (1)
- O 2 (2)
- **O** 3 (3)
- O 4 (4)
- 5 (No agreement at all) (5)

Q8.1 Wrap-Up Finally, we have a few more questions about you.

Q8.2 What is your sex?

- O Male (1)
- O Female (2)

Q8.3 What is your race or origin? Mark all that apply.

- American Indian or Alaska Native (3)
- □ Asian (4)
- □ Black or African American (2)
- □ Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin. (7)
- □ Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander (5)
- □ White or Caucasian (1)
- Other (6) ______

Q8.4 How old are you?

- under 25 (5)
- **O** 25-44 (6)
- O 45-54 (7)
- **O** 55-64 (8)
- O 65 or over (10)

Q8.5 Is English your first language?

- Yes (23)
- O No (24)

Q8.6 What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

- O Less than high school degree (1)
- High school graduate (high school diploma or equivalent including GED) (2)
- Some college but no degree (3)
- O Associate's degree in college (2-year) (4)
- O Bachelor's degree in college (4-year) (5)
- Master's degree (6)
- O Doctoral, professional or other graduate degree (7)

Display This Question:

If What is your employment status? Full-time Is Selected

Or What is your employment status? Retired Is Selected

Or What is your employment status? In school Is Selected

Q8.7 Which of the following industries most closely matches the one in which you are/were/will be employed?

- Forestry, fishing, hunting or agriculture support (1)
- O Real estate or rental and leasing (2)
- Mining (3)
- Professional, scientific or technical services (4)
- Utilities (5)
- O Management of companies or enterprises (6)
- Construction (7)
- O Admin, support, waste management or remediation services (8)
- O Manufacturing (9)
- Educational services (10)
- Wholesale trade (11)
- Health care or social assistance (12)
- O Retail trade (13)
- O Arts, entertainment or recreation (14)
- Transportation or warehousing (15)
- Accommodation or food services (16)
- O Information (17)
- O Other services (except public administration) (18)
- Finance or insurance (19)
- Unclassified establishments (20)

Q8.8 Information about income is very important to understand. Please indicate your best guess for your entire household income in (previous year) before taxes.

- Less than \$10,000 (1)
- \$10,000 to \$24,999 (2)
- \$25,000 to \$49,99 (3)
- \$50,000 to \$74,999 (4)
- O \$75,000 to \$99,999 (5)
- \$100,000 or more (6)

Q8.9 How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household?

- Extremely satisfied (18)
- Somewhat satisfied (19)
- Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied (20)
- O Somewhat dissatisfied (21)
- Extremely dissatisfied (22)

Q8.10 How many people under age 18 live in your household?